#### CONTENTS

Notes on contributors viii
List of abbreviations xii
Illustrations xv
List of illustrations xxxiii
Foreword xxxvii

#### Introduction

Christianity and Cultures:

Japan & China in Comparison, 1543-1644

M. Antoni J. Üçerler, S.J.

# I. CHRISTIAN MISSIONARIES AND THEIR ENCOUNTER WITH JAPAN & CHINA

- The Jesuit Encounter with Buddhism in Ming China 19
  RONNIE PO-CHIA HSIA
- 2 From Dainichi to Deus. The Early Missionaries' Discovery and Understanding of Buddhism 45 KISHINO HISASHI

Responses & Reflections 6: NICOLAS STANDAERT, S.J.

## II. THE CHALLENGES OF RELIGIOUS TRANSLATION: CREATING A NATIVE EAST ASIAN CHRISTIAN LITERATURE

- The Archaeology of Dreams: The Shengmengge
  Its Translation and its Tranformation 67
  LI SHER-SHIUEH
- The Japanese Translations of the Jesuit Mission Press 83 WILLIAM FARGE, S.J.

Responses & Reflections 107 THIERRY MEYNARD, S.J.

#### III. LIVING THE NEW FAITH I: CHRISTIAN LITURGY & RITUALS

- The Adaptation of the Christian Liturgy & Sacraments
  to Japanese Culture during the Christian Era in Japan
  113
  IGNATIA KATAOKA RUMIKO
- 6 A Solution to the Rites Controversy proposed by Antonio Rubino, S.J. 127 ASAMI MASAKAZU

Responses & Reflections 143
EUGENIO MENEGON

### IV. Japanese and Chinese Christians: Native Faith Communities & Organizations

- 7 Communities, Christendom, and the Unified Regime in Early Modern Japan 151 KAWAMURA SHINZŌ, S.J.
- 8 Trade, Literati, and Mission: The Catholic Social Network in Late Ming Southern Fujian 169 ZHANG XIANQING

Responses & Reflections 199 GAIL KING

### v. Living the New Faith II: Christian Art & its Various Expressions

- 9 Artistic Exchanges between Macau and Japan in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries 207 MO XIAOYE
- The Iconography of the Virgin Mary in Japan & its Transformation: Chinese Buddhist Sculpture & Maria Kannon 229 WAKAKUWA MIDORI

Responses & Reflections 249 THOMAS M. LUCAS, S.J.

# VI. THE POLITICS OF THE ENCOUNTER: JAPANESE AND CHINESE ATTITUDES TOWARDS CHRISTIANITY & CHRISTIANS

- 11 The Edo Shogunate's View of Christianity in the Seventeenth Century 255 YAMAMOTO HIROFUMI
- Europaeology? On the Difficulty of Assembling
  a Knowledge of Europe in China 269
  TIMOTHY BROOK
  Responses & Reflections 295

QI YINPING

### VII. MACAU AT THE CROSSROADS OF EUROPE AND EAST ASIA

The Japanese Students in the College of Macau (1594-1606) 305 JOÃO PAULO OLIVEIRA E COSTA

Responses & Reflections 329
PATRICK PROVOST-SMITH

#### **EPILOGUE**

Christianity and Cultures: Japan & China in Comparison, 1543-1644. Reflections on a Significant Theme 337 JOHN W. WITEK, S.J.

Select Bibliography 343 Index 377

